

Whereas, the court further held that the statute "is a legitimate and remedial effort to recover revenue from those persons who would otherwise escape taxation when engaging in the highly profitable, but illicit and sometimes deadly activity of possessing, delivering, selling, or manufacturing large quantities of controlled drugs" and that the statute "does not have such fundamentally punitive characteristics as to render it violative of the prohibition against multiple punishments for the same offense contained in the Double Jeopardy Clause"; and

Whereas, that decision was affirmed on appeal to the North Carolina Supreme Court and not disturbed by the United States Supreme Court; and

Whereas, upon further challenge in the federal courts, the controlled substance tax was found in 1998 to be a criminal penalty, and the United States Supreme Court let the federal ruling stand; and

Whereas, according to law enforcement officials, the current market price of cocaine is approximately \$100.00 per gram and hence the excise tax rate proposed by this act is proportionately less than the tax imposed by the taxing authorities in many states upon cigarettes; and

Whereas, it is, therefore, the intent of the North Carolina General Assembly to modify the tax in accordance with the recent federal court ruling, so that the tax may continue to be assessed in a manner consistent with the law as interpreted by the federal courts; Now, therefore,

1 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

2 Section 1. G.S. 105-113.107(a) reads as rewritten:

3 "(a) Controlled Substances. – An excise tax is levied on controlled substances
4 possessed, either actually or constructively, by dealers at the following rates:

5 (1) At the rate of forty cents (40¢) for each gram, or fraction thereof, of
6 harvested marijuana stems and stalks that have been separated from and
7 are not mixed with any other parts of the marijuana plant.

8 (1a) At the rate of three dollars and fifty cents (\$3.50) for each gram, or
9 fraction thereof, of marijuana, other than separated stems and stalks
10 taxed under subdivision (1) of this section.

11 (1b) At the rate of fifty dollars (\$50.00) for each gram, or fraction thereof, of
12 cocaine.

13 (2) At the rate of two hundred dollars (\$200.00) for each gram, or fraction
14 thereof, of any other controlled substance that is sold by weight.

15 (2a) At the rate of fifty dollars (\$50.00) for each 10 dosage units, or fraction
16 thereof, of any low-street-value drug that is not sold by weight.

17 (3) At the rate of ~~four hundred dollars (\$400.00)~~ two hundred dollars
18 (\$200.00) for each 10 dosage units, or fraction thereof, of any other
19 controlled substance that is not sold by weight.

20 (a1) Weight. – A quantity of marijuana or other controlled substance is measured
21 by the weight of the substance whether pure or impure or dilute, or by dosage units when
22 the substance is not sold by weight, in the dealer's possession. A quantity of a controlled

1 substance is dilute if it consists of a detectable quantity of pure controlled substance and
2 any excipients or fillers."

3 Section 2. G.S. 105-113.110A reads as rewritten:

4 "**§ 105-113.110A. ~~Interest and penalty.~~ Administration.**

5 ~~The tax due under this Article shall bear interest at the rate established pursuant to~~
6 ~~G.S. 105-241.1(i) from the date due until paid. In addition, a dealer who neglects, fails,~~
7 ~~or refuses to pay the tax due under this Article is liable for a penalty equal to fifty percent~~
8 ~~(50%) of the tax. Article 9 of this Chapter applies to this Article."~~

9 Section 3. This act is effective when it becomes law.