

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2025**

**H**

**1**

**HOUSE BILL 195**

Short Title:   Restore Down-Zoning Auth./Chatham Co. (Local)

---

Sponsors:    Representative Reives.

*For a complete list of sponsors, refer to the North Carolina General Assembly web site.*

---

Referred to:   Judiciary 3, if favorable, Housing and Development, if favorable, Rules, Calendar,  
                  and Operations of the House

---

February 26, 2025

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO RESTORE THE AUTHORITY TO INITIATE DOWN-ZONING IN CHATHAM  
COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITIES IN CHATHAM COUNTY.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** G.S. 160D-601(d), as amended by Section 3K.1(a) of S.L. 2024-57,  
reads as rewritten:

"(d) Down-Zoning. – No amendment to zoning regulations or a zoning map that  
down-zones property shall be ~~initiated, enacted, or enforced~~ initiated nor is it enforceable without  
the written consent of all property owners whose property is the subject of the down-zoning  
~~amendment.~~ amendment, unless the down-zoning amendment is initiated by the local  
government. For purposes of this section, "down-zoning" means a zoning ordinance that affects  
an area of land in one of the following ways:

- (1) By decreasing the development density of the land to be less dense than was  
allowed under its previous usage.
- (2) By reducing the permitted uses of the land that are specified in a zoning  
ordinance or land development regulation to fewer uses than were allowed  
under its previous usage.
- ~~(3) By creating any type of nonconformity on land not in a residential zoning  
district, including a nonconforming use, nonconforming lot, nonconforming  
structure, nonconforming improvement, or nonconforming site element."~~

**SECTION 2.(a)** This act applies only to Chatham County and municipalities located  
in Chatham County.

**SECTION 2.(b)** This act is effective when it becomes law and applies retroactively  
to December 11, 2024. Any adopted ordinance affected by Section 3K.1 of S.L. 2024-57 shall  
be in effect as it was on or before December 11, 2024.

